Chapter 19.2: The Enlightenment **(**p. 574-579)

Guided Reading WS

*Directions: Complete the chart of major Enlightenment philosophers.*

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Philosopher** | **Major area of study (look at the red headings!)** | **Major beliefs or ideas** |
| Thomas Hobbes |  | Human nature:Why did he believe this?Social contract:Type of government needed: |
| John Locke |  | Human nature:Purpose of government: Rights of the people:  |
| Jean-Jacque Rousseau |  | Human nature:Why does corruption exist?2 purposes of government:*
 |
| Baron de Montesquieu |  | Best form of government:Concepts that influenced American government: |
| **Philosopher** | **Major area of study (look at the red headings!)** | **3 major beliefs or ideas** |
| Voltaire |  | 3 Major areas of struggle:*
*

Method of attack: |
| Mary Wollstonecraft |  | Traditional view of women: Rights she demanded for women: |
| Adam Smith |  | 2 basic ideas of how economics should operate: *

Major forces that dictate the economy: |

Think about it

1. How was the Enlightenment influenced by reason?

2. How did Enlightenment ideas spread?

3. How did Hobbes and Locke differ in their ideas about government?